

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 057 995

24

RE 003 908

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TITLE Proper Names for Use in Beginning Reading Instruction.
INSTITUTION Southwest Regional Educational Lab., Inglewood, Calif.
SPONS AGENCY Office of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.
REPORT NO TR-36
BUREAU NO BR-6-2865
PUB DATE 9 Aug 71
NOTE 66p.

EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29
DESCRIPTORS *Beginning Reading; Form Classes (Languages); Japanese American Culture; Mexican Americans; *Nominals; Pronunciation; Spelling; *Vocabulary; *Word Lists

ABSTRACT

A list of 500 proper names, primarily first names, is coded for spelling-to-sound correspondences and stress, and information is given on the type of name (first or last), sex of name, style (nickname or complete name), alternate spellings, pronunciations, and usages. The author points out that proper names comprise roughly 9 percent of the words in reading material and that it is, therefore, necessary to teach beginning readers proper names as a part of their active vocabulary. Appendixes to the main list include selected biblical, mythical, and literary names, common Japanese-American names, and common Mexican-American names. References are included. (AL)



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Proper Names for Use in Beginning Reading Instruction



SOUTHWEST REGIONAL LABORATORY
TECHNICAL REPORT #36
AUGUST 1971

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
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PROPER NAMES FOR USE IN BEGINNING READING INSTRUCTION

Bruce Cronnell

ABSTRACT

Proper names are necessary in order to provide natural and interesting stories for beginning readers. This paper lists nearly 500 proper names, primarily first names, but with some surnames. The names are coded for spelling-to-sound correspondences, stress, and other useful information. Appendices list historical, Biblical, mythical, and literary names; common Japanese-American names; and common Mexican-American names.

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PROPER NAMES FOR USE IN BEGINNING READING INSTRUCTION

Bruce Cronnell

The linguistic characteristics of proper names are relevant to the systematic development of beginning reading instruction for the following reasons:

1. It is difficult to write stories without names, which add interest to reading materials.
2. Names make up a considerable number of the words met in reading; Engels (1968) found that up to 9% of the words in adult texts were proper names.
3. While no common set of names can be assumed for the beginning reader, a substantial part of any child's active vocabulary is composed of proper names.
4. Humans are constantly exposed to new names and (with the exception of foreign ones) seem to have relatively little difficulty in learning them. Thus, presenting a child with unknown names may present fewer learning problems than with other new vocabulary.

Data from analysis of proper names also provides additional information concerning the use of spelling-to-sound correspondence rules. The inclusion of names has a noticeable effect on the frequency of some correspondences; e.g., Rule IE!7 (cf. Berdiansky, Cronnell & Koehler, 1969).

This report presents the results of a study of proper names for use in beginning reading. Nearly 500 names, primarily first names but with some surnames, were selected as representative of common English names and coded for spelling-to-sound correspondence rules, stress, and other useful information. Section I of this paper describes the sources of these names and the coding system; the coded names appear in Section II. Appendices present the following lists of additional names; (a) historical, Biblical, mythical, and literary names excluded from the present study, (b) common Japanese-American names, and (c) Mexican-American names.

Section I

Sources and Coding of Names

Sources of Names

The following sources provided the 487 proper names used in this study:

1. "A pronouncing vocabulary of common English given names," *Webster's Seventh New Collegiate Dictionary*, 1967, pp. 1177-1181. Only common names in modern use were selected. Excluded were unusual names (e.g., Albin, Edson), foreign names (e.g., Dieter, Brigitte), and old-fashioned or archaic names (e.g., Sylvester, Hester). When alternate spellings were found, the most common were included. This selection was in large part intuitive, and no claim is made for completeness.
2. Nicknames from the above source. A few not found there were included if they were commonly used nicknames for complete names already selected.
3. Words occurring at least ten times per million running words in Thorndike and Lorge (1944). Deleted were names of historical, Biblical, literary, or mythical origin (see Appendix A).
4. All last names covering at least one complete page in the Northeastern (Los Angeles) Area telephone book, with the exception of Spanish names (see Appendix C). This source provided 22 surnames. The number of last names was limited because it was felt that most writing for children would employ first names. Additional sources for surnames are: first names used as last names, see below; words coded in Berdiansky et al. (1969) which can be used as surnames, e.g., Best, Hunt.

Coding of Names

The following description is ordered, as the information appears from left to right in Section II.

Names, rules, stress, syllable division

The names are listed alphabetically; all one- and two-syllable names are coded for spelling-to-sound correspondence rules, stress,

and syllable division. This coding is the same as in Berdiansky et al. (1969). The correspondence rules are described in Section III of that report (pp. 12-37) and in Cronnell (1971), and are summarized in Appendix D of this report. The coding for stress is as follows:

- 0 = a one-syllable word, e.g., route, rule.
- 1 = a two-syllable word with stress on the first syllable, e.g., pirate, puzzle.
- 2 = a two-syllable word with stress on the second syllable, e.g., complaint, exchange.

Syllable division is marked in the "SYL" column only when it affects the rules of correspondence; e.g., for How-ard, Jo-anne (vs. Joan). The division is indicated by the numerical position in the word of the two letters which form the division; e.g., Howard (34), Joanne (23), Joan (no syllable division marked).

Type

Whether a name is a first or last name is indicated in the column headed "TYPE":

- 1 = first name
- 2 = last name

The coding procedure for this column was as follows:

1. All names from the telephone book (see above) were coded "2";
2. All other names were coded "1";
3. If a last name from the telephone book was also found in the dictionary (Webster, 1967, pp. 1177-1181; see above), it was coded "1" following the "2";
4. If a first name occurred more than 50 times in the Northeastern (Los Angeles) Area telephone book as a last name, it was coded "2" following the "1."

Sex

Female names were coded "F"; male names were coded "M." A name which could be either male or female was coded both "M" and "F" (e.g., Pat). Surnames were not coded for sex.

Style

The column headed "STYLE" applies only to first names. A complete name for which there was a nickname on the list was coded "C" (e.g., Andrew). A nickname for which there was a complete name on the list was coded "N" (e.g., Andy). This is a reciprocal coding, so nicknames and complete names without alternate forms on the list were not coded.

Other

Additional information is coded in the "OTHER" column where applicable.

An asterisk (*) indicates that the name is found in Berdiansky et al. (1969) as a vocabulary word; e.g., Bill/bill.

The symbols "P" and "E" are used as in Berdiansky et al. (1969, pp. 41-42):

P = alternate pronunciation. The most common pronunciation of each word is given by the rules of correspondence in the 'Rules' column. A P in the 'Other' column indicates that a word has more than one pronunciation.... Note is thus made that, for some readers, the given rules of correspondence for a particular word may not be totally appropriate. Words marked P are isolated instances of a given grapheme, or set of graphemes, having an alternate pronunciation. However, some graphemes, primarily vowels, involve frequent dialect variation. These are acknowledged in their rule descriptions, so the words containing these rules are not coded P, e.g., Rule 024: o → [ɔ], [a]/_g# dog, fog. The rules which provide for dialect variation are: A17, A22, A23, A24, E17, I17, O15, O16, O17, O21, O24, U17, WH10.

E = special endings. An E in the 'Other' column designates words which have an irregularly-spelled ending (e.g., nation, stature). Only the first part of special-ending words is processed in the 'Rules' column.

Only one case of 'E' occurs in the present study: Marcia, where cia → [ʃə].

The two other symbols in the "OTHER" column are concerned with possible alternate spellings of a name. When a name had an alternate spelling which was included on the list, both spellings were marked "SL"; e.g., Fay, Faye. When a name had an alternate spelling which was not included on the list, it was marked "S"; e.g., Charlie.

Section II

List of Coded Proper Names

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Abby | A16,BB10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Abigail | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Ada | A13,D10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Adam | A40,D10,A17,M10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Adrienne | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Agnes | A16,G12,N10,E17,S10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Al | A15,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Alan | A40,L10,A17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | SL |
| Albert | A16,L10,B10,E21,R10,T10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Alex | A40,L10,E17,X10 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Alexander | | | | 1,2 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Alice | A40, L10, I17, C11, E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Alfred | A16, L10, F10, R10, E17, D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | P |
| Allan | A16, LL10, A17, N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | SL |
| Allen | A16, LL10, E17, N10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | SL |
| Allison | | | | 1,2 | F | | S |
| Alvin | A16, L10, V10, I17, N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Amy | A13, M10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Anderson | | | | 2 | | | |
| Andrea | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Andrew | A16, N10, D10, R10, E10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Andy | A16, N10, D10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Anita | | | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Ann | A15, NN10 | 0 | | 1 | F | C | SL |
| Anna | A16, NN10, A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Anne | A16, NN10, E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | C | SL |
| Annette | A16, NN10, E16, TT10, E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | P |
| Annie | A16, NN10, IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Anthony | | | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| April | A14, P10, R10, I17, L10 | | | 1 | F | | * |
| Audrey | AU10, D10, R10, EY17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Archie | A21, R10, CH10, IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Arlene | A21, R10, L10, E11, N10, E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Arnold | A21, R10, N10, O17, L10, D10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|-----------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Art | A21,R10,T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | * |
| Arthur | A21,R10,TH11,U15,R10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Barbara | B10,A21,R10,B10,A32,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | P | |
| Barry | B10,A22,RR10,Y17 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | S | |
| Bart | B10,A21,R10,T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Bea | B10,EA11 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Beatrice | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Becky | B10,E16,CK10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Ben | B10,E15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Benjamin | | | | 1 | M | C | |
| Bernard | B10,E21,R10,N10,A21,R10,D10 | 2 | | 1 | M | C | P |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Bernice | B10, E21, R10, N10, I40, C11, E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Bernie | B10, E21, R10, N10, IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Bert | B10, E21, R10, T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Bessie | B10, E16, SS10, IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Beth | B10, E15, TH11 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Betsy | B10, E16, T10, S10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Betty | B10, E16, TT10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Bev | B10, E15, V10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Beverly | | | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Bill | B10, I15, LL10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | * |
| Billy | B10, I16, LL10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Bob | B10,O15,B10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Bobbie | B10,O16,BB10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Bobby | B10,O16,BB10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Bonnie | B10,O16,NN10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Boyd | B10,OY10,D10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Brenda | B10,R10,E16,N10,D10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Brian | B10,R10,I26,A17,N10 | 1 | 34 | 1 | M | | S |
| Brown | B10,R10,OWL2,N10 | 0 | | 2 | | | * |
| Bruce | B10,R10,U11,C11,E18 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Bud | B10,U15,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | * |
| Buddy | B10,U16,DD10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | | * |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Burt | B10,U15,R10,T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Burton | B10,U16,R10,T10,O17,N10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Cal | C12,A15,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Calvin | C12,A16,L10,V10,I17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Carl | C12,A21,R10,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | SL | |
| Carol | C12,A22,R10,O17,L10 | 1 | | 1 | F | *,SL | |
| Carole | C12,A22,R10,O17,L10,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | SL | |
| Carolyn | | | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Carrie | C12,A22,RR10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Cary | C12,A22,R10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | S | |
| Catherine | C12,A16,TH11,E32,R10,I17,N10,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | P,SL |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Cathleen | C12,A16,TH11,L10,EE10,N10 | 2 | | 1 | F | C | SL |
| Cathryn | C12,A16,TH11,R10,Y15,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | SL |
| Cathie | C12,A16,TH11,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | SL |
| Cathy | C12,A16,TH11,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | SL |
| Cecilia | | | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Celia | C11,E13,L10,I25,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Charlene | CH40,A21,R10,L10,E11,N10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Charles | CH10,A21,R10,I10,E19,S31 | 0 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Charlie | CH10,A21,R10,L10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | S |
| Charlotte | CH40,A21,R10,L10,I17,TT10,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Chris | CH31,R10,I15,S10 | 0 | | 1 | F,M | N | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-------------|---|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Christine | CH31, R10, I16, S10, T10, I40, N10, E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Christopher | | | | 1 | M | C | |
| Chuck | CH10, U15, CK10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | * |
| Cindy | C11, I16, N10, D10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Claire | C12, L10, A110, R10, E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Clark | C12, L10, A21, R10, K10 | 0 | | 2,1 | M | | S |
| Clara | C12, L10, A22, R10, A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Clifford | C12, L10, I16, FF10, O17, R10, D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Clyde | C12, L10, Y11, D10, E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Connie | C12, O16, NN10, IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Constance | C12, O16, N10, S10, T10, A17, N10, C11, E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|
| Cora | C12, O21, R10, A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Craig | C12, R10, A110, G12 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | P |
| Curt | C12, U15, R10, T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | SL |
| Cynthia | | | | 1 | F | | C |
| Dale | D10, A11, L10, E18 | 0 | | 1 | M, F | | |
| Dan | D10, A15, N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | N |
| Daniel | D10, A40, N10, I25, E17, L10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | C |
| Danny | D10, A16, NN10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | | N |
| Dave | D10, A11, V10, E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | | N |
| David | D10, A13, V10, I17, D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | C |
| Davis | D10, A13, V10, I17, S10 | 1 | | 2,1 | M | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Dean | D10,EA11,N10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | *,S |
| Deborah | D10,E40,B10,032,R10,A17,H20 | 1 | | 1 | F | | P,SL |
| Debra | D10,E40,B10,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | SL |
| Dennis | D10,E16,NN10,I17,S10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | S |
| Denny | D10,E16,NN10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Diana | | | | 1 | F | | S |
| Diane | D10,I26,A40,N10,E18 | 2 | 23 | 1 | F | | S |
| Dick | D10,I15,CK10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Dolores | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Don | D10,O15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | S |
| Donald | D10,O40,N10,A17,L10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Donna | D10,016,NN10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Doreen | D10,021,R10,EE10,N10 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Doris | D10,021,R10,I17,S10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Dorothy | D10,021,R10,032,TH11,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | P |
| Dot | D10,015,T10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | * |
| Doug | D10,OU31,G12 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Douglas | D10,OU31,G12,L10,A17,S10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | S |
| Dud | D10,U15,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Dudley | D10,U16,D10,L10,EY17 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Earl | EA33,R10,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | S |
| Ed | E15,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |

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| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Eddie | E16,DD10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | S |
| Edgar | E16,D10,G12,A17,R10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Edith | E13,D10,I17,TH11 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Edmund | E13,D10,M10,U17,N10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | S |
| Edna | E16,D10,N10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Edward | E16,D10,W10,A17,R10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Eileen | E140,L10,EE10,N10 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Elaine | E13,LL0,AI10,N10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Eleanor | | | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Elizabeth | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Ella | E16,LL10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Ellen | E16,LL10,E17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Ellie | E16,LL10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Eloise | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Elsie | E16,LL10,S10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Emily | | | | 1 | F | | S |
| Emma | E16,MM10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Eric | E40,R10,IL5,C12 | 1 | | 1 | M | | S |
| Ernest | E21,R10,N10,E17,S10,T10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | S |
| Ernie | E21,R10,N10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Esther | E16,S10,TH40,E21,R10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Ethel | E16,TH11,E17,L10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|---------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Eugene | E40,U40,G11,E11,N10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Eunice | E40,U40,N10,I17,C11,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Eva | E13,V10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Evan | E40,V10,A17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Eve | E11,V10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | | * |
| Evelyn | E40,V10,E32,L10,Y15,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | P |
| Faith | F10,A110,TH11 | 0 | | 1 | F | C | * |
| Fay | F10,AY10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | SL |
| Faye | F10,AY10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | SL |
| Florence | F10,L10,O21,R10,E17,N10,C11,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Fran | F10,R10,A15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Frances | F10,R10,A16,N10,C11,E17,S10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Francis | F10,R10,A16,N10,C11,I17,S10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Frank | F10,R10,A16,N10,K10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | * | |
| Fred | F10,R10,E15,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Freddie | F10,R10,E16,DD10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Frederick | F10,R10,E40,D10,E32,R10,I15,CK10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | P,S |
| Gail | G12,A110,L10 | 0 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Gary | G12,A22,R10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | | S |
| Gay | G12,AY10 | 0 | | 1 | F | | * |
| Gene | G11,E11,N10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| George | G11,E40,O21,R10,G11,E18 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|--|--------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|
| Geraldine | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Gerry | G11, E16, RR10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F, M | | |
| Gertrude | G31, E21, R10, T10, R10, U11, D10, E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Gill | G31, I15, L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Gilbert | G31, I16, L10, B10, E21, R10, T10 | 1 | | 1, 2 | M | C | |
| Ginny | G11, I16, NN10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Glen | G12, L10, E15, N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | *, SL |
| Glenn | G12, L10, E15, NN10 | 0 | | 1, 2 | M | | SL |
| Gloria | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Gordon | G12, O21, R10, D10, O17, N10 | 1 | | 1, 2 | M | | |
| Grace | G12, R10, A11, C11, E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | | * |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Green | G12,R10,EE10,N10 | 0 | | 2 | | | * |
| Greg | G12,R10,E15,G12 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | S |
| Gregory | G12,R10,E40,G12,O32,R10,Y17 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | P |
| Gwen | G12,W10,E15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Gwendolyn | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Hank | H10,A15,N20,K10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Harold | H10,A22,R10,O17,L10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Harry | H10,A22,RR10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Harriet | | | | 1 | F | | S |
| Harvey | H10,A21,R10,V10,EY17 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Hazel | H10,A13,Z10,E17,L10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | * |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Helen | H10, E40, L10, E17, N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Henry | H10, E16, N10, R10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Herb | H10, E21, R10, B10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Herbert | H10, E21, R10, B10, E21, R10, T10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Herman | H10, E21, R10, M10, A17, N10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | S |
| H111 | H10, I15, L10 | 0 | | 2 | | | * |
| Holly | H10, O16, L10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | * |
| Hope | H10, O11, P10, E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | | * |
| Howard | H10, OW12, A17, R10, D10 | 1 | 34 | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Howie | H10, OW12, IE17 | 1 | 34 | 1 | M | N | |
| Hubert | H10, U13, B10, E21, R10, T10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|------------|---------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Hugh | H10,U40,CH10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Irene | I13,R10,E11,N10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Isabel | | | | 1 | F | | S |
| Jack | J10,A15,CK10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | * |
| Jackie | J10,A16,CK10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M,F | N | |
| Jacob | J10,A13,C12,O17,B10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Jacqueline | | | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Jake | J10,A11,K10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| James | J10,A13,M10,E19,S31 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Jan | J10,A15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M,F | N | |
| Jane | J10,A11,N10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | C | S |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|----------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Janet | J10,A40,N10,E17,T10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Janice | J10,A40,N10,I17,C11,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Jay | J10,AY10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | *,S |
| Jean | J10,EA11,N10 | 0 | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Jeannette | J10,EA40,NN10,E16,TT10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Jeannie | J10,EA11,NN10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Jeff | J10,E15,FF10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Jeffrey | J10,E16,FF10,R10,EY17 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | S |
| Jennie | J10,E16,NN10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Jennifer | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Jerome | J10,E17,R10,011,M10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|----------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Jerry | J10,E16,RR10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M,F | N | |
| Jessica | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Jill | J10,I15,LL10 | 0 | | 1 | F | | |
| Jim | J10,I15,M10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Jimmy | J10,I16,MM10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | S |
| Jo | J10,025 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Joan | J10,0A10,N10 | 0 | | 1 | F | | |
| Joanna | | | | 1 | F | | S |
| Joanne | J10,026,A16,NN10,E18 | 2 | 23 | 1 | F | | S |
| Joe | J10,0E10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Joel | J10,026,E17,L10 | 1 | 23 | J | M | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| John | J10, O15, H20, N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | C | SL |
| Johnny | J10, O16, H20, NN10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Johnson | J10, O16, H20, N10, S10, O17, N10 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Jon | J10, O15, N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | SL |
| Jonathan | | | | 1 | M | C | |
| Jones | J10, O13, N10, E19, S31 | 0 | | 2 | | | |
| Joseph | J10, O13, S20, E17, PH10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | P, S |
| Josephine | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Joy | J10, OY10 | 0 | | 1 | F | | * |
| Joyce | J10, OY10, C11, E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | | |
| Judith | J10, UI3, D10, IL7, TH11 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Judy | J10,U13,D10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Julia | J10,U13,L10,I25,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Julie | J10,U13,L10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| June | J10,U11,N10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | | * |
| Karen | K10,A22,R10,E17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Karl | K10,A21,R10,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | SL |
| Kate | K10,A11,T10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Katherine | K10,A16,TH11,E32,R10,I17,N10,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | SL,P |
| Kathleen | K10,A16,TH11,L10,EE10,N10 | 2 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Kathryn | K10,A16,TH11,R10,Y15,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | SL |
| Kathy | K10,A16,TH11,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | SL |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|-----------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Katie | K10,A13,T10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Kay | K10,AY10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Keith | K10,EI10,TH11 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Ken | K10,E15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Kenneth | K10,E16,NN10,E17,TH11 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Kenny | K10,E16,NN10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Kent | K10,E15,N10,T10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Kevin | K10,E40,V10,IL5,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Kirk | K10,I21,R10,K10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Kurt | K10,U15,R10,T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | SL |
| Lana | L10,A40,N10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | P |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Lanny | L10,A16,NN10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Larry | L10,A22,RR10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Laura | L10,AU10,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Laurie | L10,AU10,R10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Lawrence | L10,AW10,R10,E17,N10,CL1,E18 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Lee | L10,EE10 | 0 | | 1,2 | F,M | | |
| Len | L10,E15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Leon | L10,E26,OL5,N10 | 1 | 23 | 1,2 | M | | |
| Leonard | L10,E40,O40,N10,A17,R10,D10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Les | L10,E15,S10 | 0 | | 1 | M,F | N | |
| Leslie | L10,E16,S10,L10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F,M | C | S |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|---------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Lew | L10,EW10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Lewis | L10,EW10,I17,S10 | 1 | 34 | 1,2 | M | C | SL |
| Lil | L10,I15,L10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Lillian | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Linda | L10,I16,N10,D10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Lisa | L10,I13,S20,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | P |
| Lloyd | LL10,OY10,D10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Lois | L10,O26,I17,S10 | 1 | 23 | 1 | F | | |
| Lola | L10,O13,I10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Lora | L10,O21,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Loretta | | | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|
| Lorraine | L10, O21, RR10, A110, N10, E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | P, S |
| Lou | L10, OU33 | 0 | | 1 | M, F | N | |
| Louie | L10, OU33, IE17 | 1 | 34 | 1 | M | N | |
| Louis | L10, OU33, I17, S10 | 1 | 34 | 1 | M | C | P |
| Louisa | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Louise | L10, OU33, I40, S20, E18 | 2 | 34 | 1 | F | C | |
| Lucille | L10, U13, C11, I40, LL10, E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Lucy | L10, U13, C11, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Lynn | L10, Y15, NN10 | 0 | | 1, 2 | F | S | |
| Mabel | M10, A13, B10, E17, L10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Mac | M10, A15, C12 | 0 | | 1 | M | | SL |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|---------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Mack | M10,A15,CK10 | 0 | | 1 | M | SL | |
| Madeline | M10,A40,D10,E32,I10,I17,N10,E18 | 1 | | 1 | F | S,P | |
| Malcolm | M10,A16,L10,C12,O17,I40,M10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Marcia | M10,A21,R10 | 1 | | 1 | F | E,SL | |
| Margaret | M10,A21,R10,G12,A32,R10,E17,T10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | P |
| Margery | M10,A21,R10,G11,E32,R10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | P |
| Margie | M10,A21,R10,G11,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Margo | M10,A21,R10,G12,O25 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Marie | M10,A17,R10,IE40 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Marilyn | | | | 1 | F | S | |
| Marion | | | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Marjorie | M10,A21,R10,J10,O32,R10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | P,S |
| Mark | M10,A21,R10,K10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | *,S |
| Marlene | M10,A21,R10,L10,E11,N10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Marsha | M10,A21,R10,SH10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Martha | M10,A21,R10,TH11,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Martin | M10,A21,R10,T10,I17,N10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | * |
| Mary | M10,A22,R10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Marvin | M10,A21,R10,V10,I17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Matt | M10,A15,TT10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Matthew | M10,A16,T40,TH10,EW10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Maureen | M10,AU10,R10,EE10,N10 | 2 | | 1 | F | | S |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|-----------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Maurice | M10,AU10,R10,I17,C11,E18. | 1 | | 1 | M | P | |
| Max | M10,A15,X10 | 0 | | 1 | M. | | |
| May | M10,AY10 | 0 | | 1,2 | F | *,S | |
| Melissa | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Melvin | M10,E16,L10,V10,I17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | S | |
| Michael | M10,I40,CH31,A40,E40,L10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Michelle | M10,I16,CH40,E16,LL10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | S | |
| Mickey | M10,I16,CK10,EY17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Mike | M10,I11,K10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Mil | M10,I15,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Mildred | M10,I16,L10,D10,R10,E17,D10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Miller | M10, I16, LL10, E21, R10 | 1 | | 2 | | | * |
| Milt | M10, I15, L10, T10 | | | 1 | M | N | |
| Milton | M10, I16, L10, T10, O17, N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Molly | M10, O16, LL10, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Moore | M10, O011, R10, E18 | 0 | | 2 | | | P |
| Nan | N10, A15, N10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Nancy | N10, A16, N10, C11, Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Nat | N10, A15, T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Natalie | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Nathan | N10, A40, TH11, A17, N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Nathaniel | | | | 1 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Neal | N10,EA11,L10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | SL |
| Ned | N10,E15,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Neil | N10,EI10,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | SL |
| Nellie | N10,E16,LL10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Nelson | N10,E16,L10,S10,O17,N10 | 1 | | 2,1 | M | | |
| Nicholas | | | | 1 | M | C | |
| Nick | N10,I15,CK10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | * |
| Nicky | N10,I16,CK10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Nora | N10,O21,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Noreen | N10,O21,R10,EE10,N10 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Norma | N10,O21,R10,M10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|--------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Oliver | | | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Pam | P10,A15,M10 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Pamela | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Parker | P10,A21,R10,K10,E21,R10 | 1 | | 2,1 | M | | * |
| Pat | P10,A15,T10 | 0 | | 1 | M,F | N | * |
| Patricia | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Patrick | P10,A40,T10,R10,I17,CK10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Patsy | P10,A16,T10,S10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Patty | P10,A16,TT10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Paul | P10,AU10,L10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Paula | P10,AU10,L10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|---------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Pauline | P10,AU10,LL10,I40,N10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | | |
| Peggy | P10,E16,GG10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Penelope | | | | 1 | F | F | |
| Penny | P10,E16,NN10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | * |
| Pete | P10,E11,T10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Peter | P10,E13,T10,E21,R10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Peterson | | | | 2 | | | |
| Phil | PH10,I15,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Phillip | PH10,I16,LL10,I17,P10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | S |
| Phyllis | PH10,Y15,LL10,I17,S10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Polly | P10,O16,LL10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Priscilla | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Rachel | R10,A40,CH10,E17,L10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Rae | R10,A40,E40 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Ralph | R10,A16,L10,PH10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Randolph | R10,A16,N10,D10,O16,L10,PH10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | P |
| Randy | R10,A16,N10,D10,Y10 | 1 | | 1 | M,F | N | |
| Ray | R10,AY10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | N | |
| Raymond | R10,AY10,M10,O17,N10,D10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Rebecca | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Rex | R10,E15,X10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Richard | R10,I16,CH10,A17,R10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Rick | R10,I15,CK10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Rita | R10,I40,T10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Rob | R10,O15,B10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | * |
| Robbie | R10,O16,BB10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Robert | R10,O40,B10,E21,R10,T10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Roberta | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Rodney | R10,O16,D10,N10,EY17 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Roger | R10,O40,GI1,E21,R10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | |
| Roland | R10,O13,L10,A17,N10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | | S |
| Ron | R10,O15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Ronald | R10,O40,N10,A17,L10,D10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|---------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Ronnie | R10,016,NN10,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | M,F | N | S |
| Rose | R10,011,S20,E18 | 0 | | 1,2 | F | | * |
| Rosemary | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Ross | R10,024,SS10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Roy | R10,OY10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Rudolph | R10,U13,D10,016,LL10,PH10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | P,S |
| Rudy | R10,U13,D10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Ruth | R10,U40,TH10 | 0 | | 1 | F | | |
| Sally | S10,A16,LL10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Sam | S10,A15,M10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Sammy | S10,A16,MM10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | S |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Samuel | S10,A40,M10,JE40,L10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | P |
| Sandra | S10,A16,N10,D10,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | |
| Sandy | S10,A16,N10,D10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M,F | N | * |
| Sara | S10,A22,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | SL |
| Sarah | S10,A22,R10,A17,H20 | 1 | | 1 | F | | SL |
| Saul | S10,AU10,L10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Scott | S10,C12,O15,TT10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Sharon | SH10,A22,R10,O17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Sheila | SH10,E110,L10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Sherm | SH10,E21,R10,M10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | N |
| Sherman | SH10,E21,R10,M10,A17,N10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | C |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Sherry | SH10,E16,RR10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | S |
| Shirley | SH10,I21,R10,L10,EY17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Sid | S10,IL5,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Sidney | S10,IL6,D10,N10,EY17 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | S |
| Smith | S10,M10,IL5,TH11 | 0 | | 2 | | | * |
| Stan | S10,T10,A15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Stanley | S10,T10,A16,N10,L10,EY17 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Stella | S10,T10,E16,LL10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Stephen | S10,T10,E40,PH40,E17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | S |
| Steve | S10,T10,E11,V10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Stewart | S10,T10,EW10,A17,R10,T10 | 1 | 45 | 1,2 | M | C | SL |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Stu | S10,T10,U40 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Stuart | S10,T10,U26,A17,R10,T10 | 1 | 34 | 1,2 | M | C | SL |
| Sue | S10,UE10 | 0 | | 1 | F | N | |
| Susan | S10,U13,S20,A17,N10 | 1 | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Susanne | S10,U13,S20,A16,NN10,E18 | 2 | | 1 | F | C | S |
| Susie | S10,U13,S20,IE17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Sylvia | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Taylor | T10,AY10,L10,017,R10 | 1 | | 2,1 | M | | |
| Ted | T10,E15,D10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Terry | T10,E16,RR10,Y17 | 1 | | 1,2 | F,M | | N |
| Thelma | TH11,E16,L10,M10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Theodore | | | | 1 | M | C | |
| Theresa | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Thomas | TH40,040,M10,A17,S10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Thompson | TH40,016,M10,P10,S10,017,N10 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Tim | T10,I15,M10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Timothy | | | | 1 | M | C | |
| Tod | T10,015,D10 | 0 | | 1,2 | M | S | |
| Tom | T10,015,M10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Tommy | T10,016,MM10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | S |
| Toni | T10,013,N10,I40 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Tony | T10,013,N10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | M | N | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|-------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Turner | T10,U16,R10,N10,E21,R10 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Valerie | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Van | V10,A15,N10 | 0 | | 1 | M | | * |
| Vance | V10,A16,N10,C11,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Vera | V10,E13,R10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Vic | V10,I15,C12 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| Vicky | V10,I16,CK10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | N | S |
| Victor | V10,I16,C12,T10,O17,R10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | * |
| Victoria | | | | 1 | F | C | |
| Virginia | | | | 1 | F | C | * |
| Vivian | | | | 1 | F | | |
| Walt | W10,A23,I10,T10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |

| NAMES | RULES | STRESS | SYL | TYPE | SEX | STYLE | OTHER |
|----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Walter | W10,A23,L10,T10,E21,R10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | C | |
| Wanda | W10,A24,N10,D10,A17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| Warren | W10,A25,RR10,E17,N10 | 1 | | 1,2 | M | | |
| Wayne | W10,AY10,N10,E18 | 0 | | 1 | M | | |
| Wendy | W10,E16,N10,D10,Y17 | 1 | | 1 | F | | |
| White | WH10,I11,T10,E18 | 0 | | 2 | | | * |
| Wilbur | W10,I16,L10,B10,U15,R10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Will | W10,I15,LL10 | 0 | | 1 | M | N | |
| William | W10,I16,LL10,I25,A17,M10 | 1 | | 1 | M | C | |
| Williams | W10,I16 LL10,I25,A17,M10,S31 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Wilson | W10,I16,L10,S10,O17,N10 | 1 | | 2,1 | M | | |
| Young | Y10,OU31,NG10 | 0 | | 2 | | | * |

Appendix A

Additional Names

The following names, occurring at least ten times per million running words in Thorndike and Lorge (1944), were not listed because of their historical, Biblical, literary, or mythical origins.

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Abraham | Cornwallis | Homer | Odin |
| Aladdin | Duncan | Hoover | Richmond |
| Apollo | Ford | Hudson | Robin Hood |
| Asgard | Franklin | Jefferson | Shakespeare |
| Bacon | Galahad | Jesus | Venus |
| Beethoven | Griffin | Lincoln | Washington |
| Caesar | Hamilton | Madison | |
| Clinton | Harding | Moses | |
| Coolidge | Hercules | Napoleon | |

Although the International Kindergarten Union frequency count (Horn and others, 1928) did not generally include names, the following proper names were found:

| | | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Goldilocks | Jesus | Saint Nicholas |
| Humpty Dumpty | Lincoln (Abraham) | Santa |
| Jack and Jill | Peter Pan | Santa Claus |
| Jack Frost | Peter Rabbit | Washington (George) |

The Rinsland (1945) study of words used by elementary school children also deleted proper names, but the following were found:

| | | |
|------------|----------------|-------------|
| Christ | Jesus Christ | Santa |
| Jack Frost | Saint Nicholas | Santa Claus |
| Jesus | | |

Appendix B
Japanese-American Names¹

The spelling-to-sound correspondences for Japanese names differ from English. While the consonant correspondences are approximately the same, the vowel correspondences are as follows:

a → [a]
e → [e]
i → [i]
o → [o]
u → [u]

The following names can be used with these vowel correspondences.

First names (nicknames in parentheses; nicknames are more commonly used than complete names)

Male

Hiro
Kazumi (Kaz)
Mitsuo (Mits)
Shoji (Sho)
Toshiro (Tosh)

Female

Aki
Hana
Haru
Kiku
Miki
Sumi
Tomi

Surnames

Nakamura
Sakamoto
Tanaka
Yamada
Yamamoto

¹ Names in this section were compiled from those supplied by Fred Shima, Lillian Hirashima, and Irene Nakamura.

Appendix C
Mexican-American Names²

The spelling-to-sound correspondences for Spanish names differ from English. While the consonant correspondences are approximately the same for the names presented here, the vowel correspondences differ (see the previous page, Appendix B, for these correspondences, which are the same as for Japanese). Unless marked for stress ('), these names are stressed on the penultimate syllable.

First names

(The suffixes -ito (M) and -ita (F) are commonly used for little children or in an affectionate sense for adults; these suffixes are added after dropping the final vowel of the complete name; e.g., Lola, Lolita.)

| <u>Male</u> | <u>Female</u> |
|-------------|---------------|
| Arturo | Adela |
| Benito | Catalina |
| Francisco | Cristina |
| Paco | Francisca |
| Pablo | Lola |
| Pepe | María |
| Tomás | Rosa |

Surnames

Flores
García
López
Rodriguez (gu → [g])
Sánchez

² Names in this section were compiled from those supplied by Hubert Molina.

Appendix D

Spelling-to-Sound Correspondence Rules³

Spelling-to-sound correspondence rules for primary vowels

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|---|------------------------|
| A | 11 | $a \rightarrow [e] / __Ce\#$ | name, brave |
| | 12 | $a \rightarrow [e] / __C\{\overset{r}{l}\}e\#$ | acre, stable |
| | 13 | $a \rightarrow [e] / __CV$ | baby, nature |
| | 14 | $a \rightarrow [e] / __C\{\overset{r}{l}\}V$ | April, fragrant |
| | 15 | $a \rightarrow [\text{æ}] / __C(C)\#$ | sat, fast |
| | 16 | $a \rightarrow [\text{æ}] / __CC....$ | saddle, jacket |
| | 17 | $a \rightarrow [\text{ə}], [\text{ɪ}]$ in unstressed syllables | above, final |
| | 21 | $a \rightarrow [a] / __{\overset{rC}{r}\#}$ | cart, car |
| | 22 | $a \rightarrow [\text{ɛ}], [\text{æ}] / __r$ | vary, marry |
| | 23 | $a \rightarrow [\text{ɔ}] / __{\begin{pmatrix} l \\ l k \\ l t \\ l d \end{pmatrix}}$ | ball, walk, salt, bald |
| | 24 | $a \rightarrow [a], [\text{ɔ}] / \{\overset{w}{u}\}__$ | wad, squat |
| | 25 | $a \rightarrow [\text{o}] / \begin{pmatrix} wh \\ w \\ qu \end{pmatrix} __r$ | wharf, war, quart |
| | 29 | $a \rightarrow [e] / __{\overset{nge}{ste}\#}$ | strange, paste |
| | 32 | $a \rightarrow \emptyset$ | separate |
| | 38 | $a \rightarrow [\text{æ}] / __{\overset{vV}{x}(l)V}$ | cavern, axis, axle |

³ For further description of these rules and of the rule notation, see Berdiansky et al. (1969) and Cronnell (1971).

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|
| E | 11 | $e \rightarrow [i] / __Ce\#$ | sc <u>e</u> ne, h <u>e</u> re |
| | 13 | $e \rightarrow [i] / __CV$ | h <u>e</u> ro, m <u>e</u> ter |
| | 14 | $e \rightarrow [i] / __C\{r\}V$ | z <u>e</u> bra, d <u>e</u> clare |
| | 15 | $e \rightarrow [\epsilon] / __C(C)\#$ | s <u>e</u> t, f <u>e</u> lt |
| | 16 | $e \rightarrow [\epsilon] / __CC....$ | ed <u>e</u> ge, ex <u>e</u> tra |
| | 17 | $e \rightarrow [ə], [ɪ]$ in unstressed syllables | hidd <u>e</u> n, tal <u>e</u> nt, magnet |
| | 18 | $e \rightarrow \emptyset / __ \#$ | nam <u>e</u> , edg <u>e</u> , immens <u>e</u> , mic <u>e</u> |
| | 19 | $e \rightarrow \emptyset / __{d}^S$ | arm <u>e</u> d, wiv <u>e</u> s |
| | 21 | $e \rightarrow [ə] / __{r\#}^{rC}$ | her <u>d</u> , fath <u>e</u> r |
| | 25 | $e \rightarrow [i] / \#(C)C__ \#$ | w <u>e</u> , sh <u>e</u> |
| | 26 | $e \rightarrow [i] / __-V$ | creat <u>e</u> , meow |
| | 32 | $e \rightarrow \emptyset$ | diff <u>e</u> rence, sever <u>a</u> l |
| | 38 | $e \rightarrow [\epsilon] / __{x(1)V}^{vV}$ | cle <u>v</u> er, ex <u>i</u> t |
| I | 11 | $i \rightarrow [ay] / __Ce\#$ | f <u>i</u> ne, l <u>i</u> ke |
| | 12 | $i \rightarrow [ay] / __C\{r\}e\#$ | tit <u>i</u> le, id <u>i</u> le |
| | 13 | $i \rightarrow [ay] / __CV$ | pi <u>i</u> lot, ci <u>i</u> der |
| | 14 | $i \rightarrow [ay] / __C\{r\}V$ | mi <u>i</u> grate, id <u>i</u> ly |
| | 15 | $i \rightarrow [ɪ] / __C(C)\#$ | s <u>i</u> t, mil <u>k</u> |
| | 16 | $i \rightarrow [ɪ] / __CC....$ | hidd <u>i</u> n, litt <u>i</u> le |
| | 17 | $i \rightarrow [ə], [ɪ]$ in unstressed syllables | miss <u>i</u> le, offic <u>e</u> |
| | 21 | $i \rightarrow [ə] / __{r\#}^{rC}$ | bir <u>d</u> , sir |
| | 22 | $i \rightarrow [ay] / __{gr}^{\{nd\}} \#$ | find <u>i</u> , wild <u>i</u> , sign |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|
| I | 24 | i → [ay] / __gh | h <u>i</u> gh, r <u>i</u> ght |
| | 25 | i → [y] / c__vc | mill <u>i</u> on, on <u>i</u> on |
| | 26 | i → [ay] / __-v | l <u>i</u> ar, d <u>i</u> et |
| 32 | 32 | i → ø | asp <u>i</u> rin |
| | 38 | i → [ɪ] / __{ ^{vV} _{x(1)} v} | c <u>i</u> vic, r <u>i</u> ver |
| O | 11 | o → [o] / __ce# | h <u>o</u> me, sm <u>o</u> ke |
| | 12 | o → [o] / __c{ ^r ₁ }e# | og <u>re</u> , nob <u>le</u> |
| | 13 | o → [o] / __cv | not <u>i</u> ce, od <u>or</u> |
| | 14 | o → [o] / __c{ ^r ₁ }v | ok <u>ra</u> , on <u>ly</u> |
| | 15 | o → [a] / __c(c)# | l <u>ot</u> , l <u>ock</u> |
| | 16 | o → [a] / __cc.... | mot <u>to</u> , h <u>ock</u> ey |
| | 17 | o → [ə], [ɪ] in unstressed syllables | cot <u>ton</u> , sail <u>or</u> |
| | 21 | o → [o], [ɔ], [a], / __r | h <u>or</u> n, tort <u>ois</u> e |
| | 22 | o → [ə] / w__rc | w <u>or</u> d, w <u>or</u> th |
| | 23 | o → [o] / __lc# | ro <u>ll</u> , go <u>ld</u> , yo <u>lk</u> , bo <u>lt</u> |
| | 24 | o → [ɔ], [a] / __{ fc ng ss st th g# | o <u>ff</u> , so <u>ft</u> en, so <u>ng</u> , mo <u>ss</u> , lo <u>st</u> , mo <u>th</u> , do <u>g</u> |
| | 25 | o → [o] / __# | go <u>o</u> , motto <u>o</u> |
| | 26 | o → [o] / __-v | po <u>o</u> m |
| | 31 | o → [ə] | w <u>o</u> n, mo <u>th</u> er, so <u>me</u> , lo <u>ve</u> |
| | 32 | o → ø | sophom <u>o</u> re, licor <u>ic</u> e |
| | 38 | o → [a] / __{ ^{vV} _{x(1)} v} | nov <u>el</u> , ox <u>en</u> |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|
| U | 11 | $u \rightarrow [(\gamma)u] / __\text{Ce}\#$ | <u>u</u> se, cru <u>de</u> |
| | 12 | $u \rightarrow [(\gamma)u] / __\text{C}\{\overset{\text{r}}{\underset{\text{r}}{\text{r}}}\}\text{e}\#$ | bu <u>g</u> le |
| | 13 | $u \rightarrow [(\gamma)u] / __\text{CV}$ | <u>u</u> n <u>i</u> t, cru <u>s</u> ade |
| | 14 | $u \rightarrow [(\gamma)u] / __\text{C}\{\overset{\text{r}}{\underset{\text{r}}{\text{r}}}\}\text{V}$ | bu <u>g</u> ler |
| | 15 | $u \rightarrow [\text{ə}] / __\text{C}(\text{C})\#$ | gu <u>m</u> , fu <u>s</u> s |
| | 16 | $u \rightarrow [\text{ə}] / __\text{CC}....$ | su <u>dd</u> en, ju <u>st</u> ice |
| | 17 | $u \rightarrow [\text{ə}], [\text{ɪ}]$ in unstressed syllables | lett <u>u</u> ce, minu <u>t</u> e |
| | 20 | $u \rightarrow \emptyset / \#\text{g}__\text{V}$ | gu <u>e</u> st, gu <u>a</u> rd |
| | 26 | $u \rightarrow [(\gamma)u] / __\text{-V}$ | flu <u>i</u> d, ru <u>i</u> n |
| | 31 | $u \rightarrow [\text{u}]$ | bu <u>ll</u> , pu <u>s</u> h, pu <u>t</u> |
| | 32 | $u \rightarrow \emptyset$ | natur <u>a</u> l |
| Y | 11 | $y \rightarrow [\text{ay}] / __\text{C}(\{\overset{\text{r}}{\underset{\text{r}}{\text{r}}}\})\text{V}$ | rh <u>y</u> me, cyc <u>l</u> e, tyr <u>a</u> nt, hydr <u>a</u> nt |
| | 15 | $y \rightarrow [\text{ɪ}] / __\{\overset{\text{CC}}{\underset{\text{C}}{\text{C}}}\}\#$ | gy <u>m</u> , sy <u>s</u> tem |
| | 17 | $y \rightarrow [\text{ɪ}], [\text{ɪ}] / __\#$ in unstressed syllables | bab <u>y</u> , cand <u>y</u> |
| | 19 | $y \rightarrow [\text{ay}] / __\#$ in stressed syllables | den <u>y</u> , tr <u>y</u> |

Spelling-to-sound correspondences for secondary vowels

| | | | |
|----|----|---|------------------------------------|
| Ai | 10 | $ai \rightarrow [\text{e}]$ | st <u>a</u> in, r <u>a</u> in |
| | 17 | $ai \rightarrow [\text{ə}], [\text{ɪ}]$ in unstressed syllables | cap <u>t</u> ain, vill <u>a</u> in |
| AU | 10 | $au \rightarrow [\text{ɔ}]$ | ca <u>u</u> se, au <u>t</u> hor |
| AW | 10 | $aw \rightarrow [\text{ɔ}]$ | s <u>a</u> w, h <u>a</u> wk |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|---|---|
| AY | 10 | ay → [e] | <u>day</u> , <u>play</u> |
| EA | 11 | ea → [i] | <u>each</u> , <u>heat</u> |
| | 31 | ea → [ɛ] | <u>bread</u> , <u>deaf</u> , <u>heaven</u> |
| | 33 | ea → [ə] / __r | <u>earn</u> , <u>search</u> |
| EE | 10 | ee → [i] | <u>beet</u> , <u>feel</u> |
| EI | 10 | ei → [i] | <u>receive</u> , <u>ceiling</u> |
| | 20 | ei → [e] / __ { gn n gh | <u>reign</u> , <u>rein</u> , <u>neighbor</u> |
| EW | 10 | ew → [(y)u] | <u>few</u> , <u>new</u> |
| EY | 10 | ey → [e] | <u>they</u> , <u>obey</u> |
| | 17 | ey → [i] in unstressed syllables | <u>donkey</u> , <u>money</u> |
| IE | 11 | ie → [ay] / __# | <u>die</u> , <u>lie</u> |
| | 12 | ie → [i] / __.... | <u>field</u> , <u>grief</u> |
| | 17 | ie → [i] / __# in unstressed syllables | <u>collie</u> , <u>movie</u> |
| OA | 10 | oa → [o] | <u>load</u> , <u>boat</u> |
| OE | 10 | oe → [o] / __# | <u>hoe</u> , <u>toe</u> |
| OI | 10 | oi → [oy] | <u>noise</u> , <u>join</u> |
| OO | 11 | oo → [u] | <u>broom</u> , <u>tool</u> |
| | 12 | oo → [u] | <u>book</u> , <u>wood</u> |
| OU | 10 | ou → [aw] | <u>count</u> , <u>mountain</u> |
| | 31 | ou → [ə] | <u>couple</u> , <u>young</u> |
| | 33 | ou → [(y)u] | <u>through</u> , <u>group</u> |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---|
| OU | 34 | ou → [ɔ] | f <u>ou</u> ght, thou <u>gh</u> t |
| | 35 | ou → [o] | so <u>u</u> l, thou <u>gh</u> |
| OW | 11 | ow → [o] | gl <u>ow</u> , bel <u>ow</u> , o <u>wn</u> , bo <u>w</u> |
| | 12 | ow → [aw] | no <u>w</u> , all <u>ow</u> , ow <u>l</u> , bo <u>w</u> |
| OY | 10 | oy → [oy] | bo <u>y</u> , to <u>y</u> |
| UE | 10 | ue → [(y)u] | bl <u>ue</u> , arg <u>ue</u> |
| UI | 10 | ui → [(y)u] | fru <u>i</u> t, ju <u>i</u> ce |
| | 31 | ui → [ɪ] | bu <u>i</u> ld, bis <u>ci</u> uit |

Spelling-to-sound correspondences for consonants

| | | | |
|----|----|--|--|
| B | 10 | b → [b] | bo <u>y</u> , cu <u>b</u> , num <u>ber</u> |
| | 20 | b → ∅ /m__# | clim <u>b</u> , comb |
| BB | 10 | bb → [b] | bubb <u>le</u> , blubb <u>er</u> |
| C | 11 | c → [s] /__ ^e _y {i} | ci <u>t</u> y, lac <u>e</u> , fanc <u>y</u> |
| | 12 | c → [k] /__ ^a _o ^u _c [#] | cat, com <u>e</u> , cut, cream, picn <u>i</u> c, scare |
| CC | 12 | cc → [k] /__ ^a _o ^u | yucc <u>a</u> , acc <u>o</u> unt, acc <u>u</u> se |
| CH | 10 | ch → [ç] | che <u>a</u> p, chu <u>r</u> ch |
| | 31 | ch → [k] | ach <u>e</u> , scho <u>o</u> l, ch <u>o</u> rd, Ch <u>r</u> ist |
| CK | 10 | ck → [k] | k <u>i</u> ck, pack |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|
| D | 10 | $d \rightarrow [d]$ | <u>de</u> ad, <u>nee</u> dle |
| DD | 10 | $dd \rightarrow [d]$ | hi <u>dd</u> en, su <u>dd</u> en |
| F | 10 | $f \rightarrow [f]$ | <u>fa</u> t, a <u>ft</u> er |
| FF | 10 | $ff \rightarrow [f]$ | o <u>ff</u> , ta <u>ff</u> y |
| G | 11 | $g \rightarrow [j] / _ \begin{smallmatrix} e \\ i \\ y \end{smallmatrix}$ | <u>ge</u> m, a <u>ge</u> , <u>gi</u> n, <u>gy</u> psy |
| | 12 | $g \rightarrow [g] / _ \begin{Bmatrix} a \\ o \\ u \\ c \\ \# \end{Bmatrix}$ | <u>ga</u> ve, <u>go</u> , <u>gu</u> m, <u>gre</u> en, ba <u>g</u> |
| | 31 | $g \rightarrow [g]$ | <u>ge</u> t, <u>gi</u> rl |
| GG | 10 | $gg \rightarrow [g]$ | e <u>gg</u> , wi <u>gg</u> le |
| GH | 10 | $gh \rightarrow \emptyset$ | throu <u>gh</u> , ta <u>gh</u> t, hi <u>gh</u> |
| H | 10 | $h \rightarrow [h]$ | <u>ho</u> me, a <u>h</u> ead |
| | 20 | $h \rightarrow \emptyset$ | raja <u>h</u> , <u>ho</u> ur |
| J | 10 | $j \rightarrow [j]$ | <u>jo</u> y, <u>ju</u> dge |
| K | 10 | $k \rightarrow [k]$ | mi <u>lk</u> , <u>ki</u> ll |
| | 20 | $k \rightarrow \emptyset / \# _ n$ | <u>kn</u> ow, <u>kn</u> ot |
| L | 10 | $l \rightarrow [l]$ | <u>li</u> ke, mi <u>l</u> e |
| | 20 | $l \rightarrow \emptyset / \begin{Bmatrix} o _ k \\ a _ f \\ a _ k \\ a _ m \\ a _ v \end{Bmatrix}$ | y <u>o</u> lk, fo <u>l</u> k, ha <u>l</u> f, ca <u>l</u> f, wa <u>l</u> k, sta <u>l</u> k, pa <u>l</u> m, ca <u>l</u> m, ca <u>l</u> ves, sa <u>l</u> ve |
| LE | 22 | $le \rightarrow [el] / c _ \#$ | li <u>tt</u> le, sta <u>bl</u> e |
| LL | 10 | $ll \rightarrow [l]$ | bu <u>ll</u> et, fi <u>ll</u> |
| M | 10 | $m \rightarrow [m]$ | <u>ma</u> n, ca <u>m</u> e |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|
| MM | 10 | mm → [m] | su <u>mm</u> er, ma <u>mm</u> al |
| N | 10 | n → [n] | <u>n</u> o, <u>n</u> ine, fu <u>n</u> |
| | 20 | n → [ŋ] / $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} x \\ k \\ qu \\ g \text{ pronounced } [g] \\ c \text{ pronounced } [k] \end{array} \right\}$ | an <u>x</u> ious, than <u>k</u> , si <u>n</u> k, ba <u>n</u> quet, si <u>n</u> gle, fu <u>n</u> gus, fi <u>n</u> ger, Li <u>n</u> coln |
| NG | 10 | ng → [ŋ] / __# | ri <u>n</u> g, so <u>n</u> g |
| NN | 10 | nn → [n] | i <u>n</u> ner, fu <u>nn</u> y |
| P | 10 | p → [p] | <u>p</u> eople, <u>p</u> op |
| PP | 10 | pp → [p] | pe <u>pp</u> er, ap <u>pp</u> le |
| PH | 10 | ph → [f] | <u>p</u> hone, <u>p</u> hoto |
| QU | 10 | qu → [kw] | <u>q</u> uick, ba <u>q</u> u <u>et</u> |
| R | 10 | r → [r] | <u>r</u> un, fa <u>r</u> |
| RR | 10 | rr → [r] | hu <u>rr</u> y, ma <u>rr</u> iage |
| S | 10 | s → [s] | <u>s</u> un, fa <u>s</u> t, ho <u>s</u> e |
| | 20 | s → [z] / V__V | no <u>s</u> e, ea <u>s</u> y |
| | 21 | s → [s] / $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} ou \\ oo \\ ea \\ a \end{array} \right\}$ __e | hou <u>s</u> e, moo <u>s</u> e, lea <u>s</u> e, ca <u>s</u> e |
| | 31 | s → [z] / __# | trou <u>s</u> ers, wiv <u>s</u> , rich <u>s</u> |
| SH | 10 | sh → [ʃ] | <u>sh</u> oe, ru <u>sh</u> |
| SS | 10 | ss → [s] | me <u>ss</u> , mi <u>ss</u> le |
| T | 10 | t → [t] | <u>t</u> itle, le <u>t</u> |
| | 20 | t → ∅ / $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} s_le\# \\ s_en\# \\ f_en \end{array} \right\}$ | wre <u>s</u> t <u>l</u> e, fa <u>s</u> t <u>en</u> , o <u>f</u> t <u>e</u> n |

| <u>Grapheme Unit</u> | <u>Rule #</u> | <u>Rule Description</u> | <u>Examples</u> |
|----------------------|---------------|--|---|
| TCH | 10 | tch → [ʧ] | ma <u>ch</u> , no <u>ch</u> |
| TH | 11 | th → [θ] | <u>th</u> in, ba <u>th</u> |
| | 12 | th → [ð] / $\begin{cases} e \\ er \\ ern \end{cases} \#$ | ba <u>th</u> e, fa <u>th</u> er, no <u>th</u> ern |
| | 13 | th → [ð] in pronouns, conjunctions, and function words. | <u>th</u> ey, al <u>th</u> ough, <u>th</u> e |
| TT | 10 | tt → [t] | li <u>tt</u> le, mi <u>tt</u> |
| V | 10 | v → [v] | <u>v</u> ase, lo <u>v</u> e |
| W | 10 | w → [w] | <u>w</u> et, be <u>w</u> are |
| | 20 | w → ø / #__r | <u>w</u> ren, <u>w</u> rong |
| WH | 10 | wh → [hw] or [w] | <u>w</u> hen, <u>w</u> hether |
| X | 10 | x → [ks] | bo <u>x</u> , o <u>x</u> en |
| Y | 10 | y → [y] | <u>y</u> et, be <u>y</u> ond |
| Z | 10 | z → [z] | <u>z</u> oo, la <u>z</u> y |
| ZZ | 10 | zz → [z] | bu <u>zz</u> , fu <u>zz</u> y |

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